

# CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2017 and 2016

**Expressed in Canadian dollars** 

Notice to Reader: As required by National Instrument 51-102 subsection 4.3(3)(a), readers are advised that an auditor has not performed a review of these condensed interim financial statements.

# CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Expressed in Canadian Dollars Unaudited – Prepared by Management

			June 30, 2017	D	ecember 31, 2016
ASSETS					
Current assets  Cash and cash equivalents Receivables Prepaid expenses		\$	334,851 9,198 4,267 348,316	\$	476,425 36,404 7,857 520,686
Non-current assets Exploration property acquisition costs (Note 4)			1,210,045		1,196,112
		\$	1,558,361	\$	1,716,798
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY					
Current liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 7)		\$	221,113	\$	112,394
Non-current liabilities Flow-through premium (Note 5)		_	48,595 269,708		51,010 163,404
Shareholders' equity Capital stock (Note 6) Other equity reserves Deficit			4,283,900 511,418 (3,506,665) 1,288,653 1,558,361	<u> </u>	4,274,221 511,418 (3,232,245) 1,553,394 1,716,798
Nature and continuance of operations (Note 1) Related party transactions (Note 7)		Ψ	1,550,501	Ψ	1,710,770
On behalf of the Board of Directors on August 29, 2017					
Signed "Scott Gibson"	Signed "Alex Heath	ı"			
Director	Director				

# CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

Expressed in Canadian Dollars Unaudited – Prepared by Management

	For the three months ended		For the six months ended	
	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
	2017	2016	2017	2016
EXPENSES				
Exploration expenses (Note 4 and 7)	2,390	73,565	14,492	86,565
Filing fees	6,970	4,708	11,329	8,109
Flow-through premium recovery (Note 5)	(398)	(9,196)	(2,415)	(10,821)
Interest income	(97)	(675)	(195)	(1,084)
Marketing (Note 7)	11,534	406	23,207	4,681
Office expenses	9,166	6,723	14,760	14,382
Professional fees	40,350	9,759	55,758	14,196
Salaries and personnel costs	76,835	56,896	138,663	115,022
Share-based compensation				12,000
Write-off exploration property acquisition costs (Note 4)	18,821		18,821	
Loss and comprehensive loss for the period	165,571	142,186	274,420	243,050
Basic and diluted loss per common share	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.01)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	36,574,757	24,128,380	36,563,768	23,288,011

# CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

Expressed in Canadian Dollars Unaudited – Prepared by Management

	Capita	l Stock			
	Number of Shares	Amount	Other Equity Reserves	Deficit	Total Equity
Balance, December 31, 2015	23,043,782	\$3,582,382	\$ 453,782	\$(2,702,074)	\$ 1,334,090
Private placement Issuance costs Warrants issued	1,035,147 	72,460 (3,371)	(2,548)	 	72,460 (5,919)
with private placement Share-based payments Property payment	  75,000	(31,200)  9,000	32,500 12,000 	  	1,300 12,000 9,000
Loss for the period Balance, June 30, 2016	24,153,929	\$3,629,271	\$ 495,734	(243,050) \$(2,945,124)	(243,050) \$ 1,179,881
Balance, December 31, 2016	36,374,757	\$4,274,221	\$ 511,418	\$(3,232,245)	\$ 1,553,394
Private placement Issuance costs Loss for the period	200,000	10,000 (321)	  	  (274,420)	10,000 (321) (274,420)
Balance, June 30, 2017	36,574,757	\$4,283,900	\$ 511,418	\$(3,506,665)	\$ 1,288,653

# CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Expressed in Canadian Dollars Unaudited – Prepared by Management

		the		the
		nths ended		ths ended
	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016
OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Loss for the period	\$ (165,571)	\$ (142,186)	\$ (274,420)	\$ (243,050)
Items not affecting cash:				
Flow-through premium recovery (Note 5)	(398)	(9,196)	(2,415)	(10,821)
Share-based payments				12,000
Write-off of exploration property acquisition costs (Note 4)	18,821		18,821	
Changes in non-cash working capital items:				
Receivables	(5,347)	(5,233)	27,206	(5,390)
Prepaid expenses	3,800	9,657	3,590	8,258
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	<u>101,455</u>	38,837	108,719	<u>86,791</u>
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	(47,240)	(108,121)	(118,499)	(152,212)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Additions of mineral properties	(27,763)	(533)	(32,754)	(533)
Net cash provided by investing activities	(27,763)	(533)	(32,754)	(533)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Repayment of loans				(22,460)
Shares and warrants issued in private placements			10,000	72,460
Share issue costs			(321)	(4,619)
Net cash used in financing activities			9,679	45,381
Increase / (decrease) in cash for the period	(75,003)	(108,654)	(141,754)	(107,364)
Cash, beginning of period	409,854	376,392	476,425	375,102
Cash, end of period	\$ 334,851	\$ 267,738	\$ 334,851	\$ 267,738
Cash consists of:				
Cash	\$ 34,851	\$ 40,998	\$ 34,851	\$ 40,998
Cashable guaranteed investment certificate	Ψ 31,031	Ψ 10,220	Ψ 31,031	Ψ 10,220
issued by a Canadian bank	300,000	226,740	300,000	226,740
,	334,851	267,738	334,851	267,738
Cash paid during the period for interest and taxes	65	5	444	686
Non-cash transactions affecting cash flows from				
<u>Investing and financing activities:</u>				
Finder's warrant valuation	\$	\$	\$	\$ 2,570
Shares issued for property	\$	\$ 9,000	\$	\$ 9,000

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017 *Expressed in Canadian Dollars* 

Unaudited – Prepared by Management

#### 1. NATURE AND CONTINUANCE OF OPERATIONS

Roughrider Exploration Limited ("Roughrider" or the "Company") was incorporated on December 7, 2011 under the *British Columbia Business Corporations Act*. The Company is listed on the TSX Venture Exchange as a Tier 2 Mining Issuer. The principal business of the Company is the exploration and evaluation of mineral properties. The principal focus of the Company is exploring the Genesis property, a uranium project located to the northeast of the Athabasca Basin in Saskatchewan.

The address of the Company's head office is Suite 420 - 625 Howe Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6C 2T6. The address of the Company's registered office is 2500 - 700 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V7Y 1B3.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") with the assumption that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business rather than through a process of forced liquidation. The financial statements do not include adjustments to amounts and classifications of assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue operations.

The Company has no source of revenue, has an accumulated deficit of \$3,506,665 at June 30, 2017, and expects to incur further losses in order to explore its mineral properties. These factors cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern and, therefore suggest that the Company may be unable to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business.

The Company's continuing operations are dependent upon its ability to obtain sufficient financing to explore the Genesis property, and upon the successful exploration and development or sale of the Company's exploration projects. Although the Company has been successful in obtaining financing to begin this process, there is no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future, or that such financing will be on terms that are advantageous to the Company.

## 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

These condensed interim financial statements, including comparatives, have been prepared using accounting policies consistent with IFRS applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") including International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting, and are consistent with interpretations by the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") which were effective as of August 29, 2017, the date the Board of Directors authorized these financial statements for issuance.

The preparation of these condensed interim financial statements required management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed interim financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates. Critical estimates and judgments are discussed more fully in the Company's audited financial statements for the period ended December 31, 2016.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017 Expressed in Canadian Dollars Unaudited – Prepared by Management

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### a. Basis of presentation

These condensed interim financial statements are expressed in Canadian dollars, the Company's functional and presentation currency, the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates. These condensed interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments classified as *financial instruments at fair value through profit and loss*, which are stated at their fair value. In addition, these condensed interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information.

Accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are consistent with those described in the Company's audited annual financial statements for the period ended December 31, 2016.

### b. Recent accounting pronouncements

For the Company's year ended December 31, 2018:

*IFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures* amendment requires additional disclosures on transition from IAS 39 and IFRS 9, and will be effective for the Company's year ended December 31, 2018.

IFRS 9, Financial Instruments introduces the new requirements for the classification, measurement and de-recognition of financial assets and financial liabilities. Specifically, IFRS 9 requires all recognized financial assets that are within the scope of IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement to be subsequently measured at amortized cost or fair value. The amendment also introduces a third measurement category for financial assets: fair value through other comprehensive income, and includes a single, forward-looking 'expected loss' impairment model. These amendments will be effective for the Company's year ended December 31, 2018.

*IFRS 15, Revenue from Contracts with Customers:* This new standard establishes a new control-based revenue recognition model which could change the timing of revenue recognition.

# For the Company's year ended December 31, 2019:

*IFRS 16, Leases:* This new standard eliminates the classification of leases as either operating leases or finance leases and introduces a single lessee accounting model which requires the lessee to recognize assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of longer than 12 months.

The Company is in the process of assessing the impact of the upcoming changes in accounting standards.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017

Expressed in Canadian Dollars

Unaudited - Prepared by Management

#### 4. EXPLORATION PROPERTY

### a. Acquisition costs

	June 30, 2017	Decen 31, 2	
Genesis property, Saskatchewan, Canada Iron Butte property, Nevada, USA	\$ 1,196,112 13,933	\$ 1,196	,112
Total	\$ 1,210,045	\$ 1,196	,112

### Genesis property

On July 16, 2014, the Company entered into an option agreement, subsequently amended, with Kivalliq Energy Corp, ("Kivalliq") under which Roughrider may earn up to an 85% interest in Kivalliq's "Genesis" uranium project (the "Genesis property").

Under the terms of the amended option agreement, the Company may earn an initial 50% interest by making cash payments, incurring expenditures, and issuing shares as follows:

	Payments	Expenditures	Common shares
On the effective date of the agreement	\$125,000(1)	N/A	1,969,828(1)
On or before December 31, 2014	N/A	$$1,000,000^{(1)}$	N/A
On signing of the amending agreement	$$400,000^{(1)}$	N/A	N/A
On or before August 31, 2016	N/A	N/A	1,969,828(4)
On or before August 31, 2017	\$175,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	\$1,100,000	N/A
Total	\$700,000	$$2,100,000^{(3)}$	3,939,656

<sup>(1)</sup> This amount has been paid, this expenditure incurred, or these shares issued as of December 31, 2015.

The Company may acquire a further 35% interest (for an aggregate 85% interest) by making cash payments, incurring expenditures, and issuing shares as follows:

	Payments	Expenditures	Common shares
On or before August 31, 2018	\$250,000(1)	N/A	N/A
On or before August 31, 2019	\$450,000(1)	\$2,500,000	N/A

<sup>(1)</sup> This amount may be paid either in cash or in shares, at Roughrider's election.

During the year ended December 31, 2016, Roughrider acquired additional claims within the boundary of the Genesis project for the issuance of 75,000 common shares, valued at \$9,000, and the creation of a 2% net smelter returns royalty ("NSR") on production from the area covered by the licences. The NSR may be reduced to 1% by the payment of \$500,000 within six months of publishing a feasibility study incorporating the area covered by the licences.

<sup>(2)</sup> This amount may be paid either in cash or in shares, at Roughrider's election.

<sup>(3)</sup> As of June 30, 2017, the Company has incurred expenditures of \$1,904,000 including GST, as allowed under the amended option agreement.

<sup>(4)</sup> These shares have been issued as of December 31, 2016.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017 Expressed in Canadian Dollars Unaudited – Prepared by Management

#### 4. **EXPLORATION PROPERTY** (cont'd)

## Iron Butte property

On June 21, 2017, the Company entered into an option agreement, with David C. and Debra J. Knight Living Trust (the "Optionor"), under which Roughrider may earn up to a 100% interest in 24 mining claims comprising the Iron Butte oxide gold-silver project in Lander County, Nevada (the "Iron Butte property").

Under the terms of the option agreement, the Company may earn a 100% interest by making cash payments and issuing shares as follows:

	Payments	Common shares
On the effective date of the agreement	US\$25,000 <sup>(1)</sup>	75,000(1)
On or before June 27, 2018	US\$50,000	125,000
On or before June 27, 2019	US\$75,000	200,000
On or before June 27, 2020	US\$100,000	250,000
On or before June 27, 2021	US\$150,000	350,000
On or before June 27, 2022	US\$200,000	500,000
On or before June 27, 2023	US\$400,000	Nil
Total	US\$1,000,000	1,500,000

<sup>(1)</sup> US\$10,000 has been paid as of June 30, 2017, with the remaining US\$15,000 paid and 75,000 common shares issued subsequent to June 30, 2017.

Following exercise of the option until commencement of commercial production, the Company must also pay to the Optionor an advance royalty payment of US\$2,000 monthly, which will be credited against a 2.5% NSR retained by the Optionor.

Upon the Company making a production decision in respect of the Iron Butte property, a further US\$1,000,000 is payable and 500,000 common shares are issuable to the Optionor.

Following commencement of commercial production, the Company must make cash bonus payments to the Optionor as follows: US\$500,000 for every 1,000,000 ounces of gold produced from the Iron Butte property, and US\$500,000 for every 10,000,000 ounces of silver produced from the Iron Butte property.

## Sabin property

On March 6, 2017, the Company entered into a letter agreement with Commander Resources Ltd. ("Commander") to acquire up to a 100% interest in Commander's Sabin zinc-copper-silver property in Northwestern Ontario, Canada, by paying a total of \$1,100,000 in cash payments, completing \$4,500,000 in exploration expenditures, and issuing a total of 4,400,000 common shares of the Company over a nine year period. Commander was to retain a 1% NSR on claims where the NSR held by all other parties is not greater than 2%. On June 2, 2017, the Company terminated the letter agreement.

During the period ended June 30, 2017 the Company also staked certain claims contiguous to the Sabin property in Northwestern Ontario, Canada at a cost of \$18.821, which were written off as at June 30, 2017.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017

Expressed in Canadian Dollars

Unaudited - Prepared by Management

### 4. **EXPLORATION PROPERTY** (cont'd)

#### b. Exploration expenses

The Company incurred the following exploration expenditures during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

	June 30,	June 30,
	2017	2016
Assays	\$ 641	\$ -
Geological consulting	2,684	-
Geological survey	7,151	46,646
Materials	278	-
Meals	398	-
Personnel time	-	39,919
Travel	 3,340	 
Total	\$ 14,492	\$ 86,565

#### 5. FLOW THROUGH PREMIUM LIABILITY

On December 30, 2016, the Company completed a flow-through private placement of 5,101,000 flow-through shares at a price of \$0.06 per share for gross proceeds of \$306,060. A \$51,010 flow-through share premium liability was recorded pursuant to this financing. Upon incurring qualifying expenditures of \$28,219 for the period ended June 30, 2017, the flow-through share premium liability was partially extinguished, and a recovery of this liability was recorded in the Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss, in the amount of \$2,415 (June 30, 2016 - \$10,821).

## 6. CAPITAL STOCK

## **Authorized:**

Unlimited common shares with no par value and unlimited preferred shares with no par value.

#### Issuances

On February 2, 2016, the Company completed a private placement of 1,035,147 common shares at a price of \$0.07 per share for gross proceeds of \$72,460. Each unit consisted of one common share and one warrant. Each whole warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of \$0.12 per share until February 1, 2018. The Company paid cash finder's fees of \$3,000 and issued 42,857 finder's warrants valued at \$1,300. The finder's warrants have the same terms as the warrants bundled in the units. The Company incurred additional costs of \$1,619 in connection with this financing.

On May 30, 2016, the Company acquired additional exploration property in exchange for the issuance of 75,000 shares valued at \$9,000 and a 2% NSR royalty on the property. The NSR may be reduced to 1% by the payment of \$500,000 within six months of publishing a feasibility study incorporating the area covered by the licences. The Company incurred additional costs of \$534 in connection with this acquisition.

On August 30, 2016, the Company made a share payment to Kivalliq of 1,969,828 shares which was due under the Genesis property option agreement described in Note 4. These shares were issued at a price of \$0.09 for a total value of \$177,285.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017 Expressed in Canadian Dollars Unaudited – Prepared by Management

### **6. CAPITAL STOCK** (cont'd)

#### **Issuances** (cont'd)

On December 30, 2016, the Company closed the first tranche of a flow-through private placement of 5,101,000 flow-through units (the "FT Units") at a price of \$0.06 per FT Unit for aggregate proceeds of \$306,060 and an aggregate of 5,150,000 non-flow-through common shares (the "Non-FT Shares") at a price of \$0.05 per Non-FT Share for aggregate proceeds of \$257,500. The FT Units consist of one flow-through common share and one half of one share purchase warrant. Each whole warrant entitles the holder to purchase one non-flow-through common share at a price of \$0.10 per common share until December 30, 2018. The Company paid cash finder's fees of \$14,704 and issued 245,070 finder's warrants with a Black-Scholes valuation of \$6,684. The finder's warrants have the same terms as the warrants bundled in the units. The Company incurred additional costs of \$22,963 in connection with this financing.

On January 5, 2017, the Company closed the final tranche of the non-brokered private placement financing and issued 200,000 additional non-flow through shares ("Non-FT Shares") at a price of \$0.05 per Non-FT Share for proceeds of \$10,000. The Company incurred additional costs of \$321 in connection with this financing.

### **Escrowed shares**

As at June 30, 2017, the Company has 486,000 shares held in escrow (June 30, 2016 – 1,458,000). Tranches of 15% (486,000 shares each) were released on January 16, 2015, July 16, 2015, January 16, 2016 and July 16, 2016 and January 16, 2017. The final tranche of 15% was released on July 16, 2017.

#### Stock options

The Company has established a share purchase option plan whereby the Board of Directors may grant options to directors, officers, employees or consultants. The goal of this plan is to more closely align the interests of option-holders with the interests of shareholders.

The Company has been authorized by its shareholders to grant stock options numbering up to ten percent (10%) of the number of common shares issued and outstanding. Under the plan, the exercise price of each option shall be determined by the directors but will in no event be less than the discount market price for the common shares. Stock options granted are subject to a maximum term of 10 years and vest at the discretion of the Board of Directors. Options granted to consultants performing investor relations activities shall vest over a minimum of 12 months with no more than one quarter of such options vesting in any 3 month period.

Details of stock option activity are as follows:

	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price
Outstanding, December 31, 2015	1,950,000	\$0.22
Granted	450,000	\$0.10
Outstanding, December 31, 2016 and		
June 30, 2017	2,400,000	\$0.20

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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*Unaudited – Prepared by Management* 

# **6. CAPITAL STOCK** (cont'd)

# Stock options (cont'd)

The following table summarizes information about stock options outstanding and exercisable to directors, officers, employees and consultants as at June 30, 2017:

Grant date	Expiry date	Exercise price	Number of options outstanding and exercisable	Remaining contractual life
Aug. 7, 2014	Aug. 7, 2019	\$0.22	1,950,000	2.10 years
Feb. 1, 2016	Feb. 1, 2021	\$0.12	250,000	3.59 years
Dec. 20, 2016	Dec. 20, 2021	\$0.07	200,000	4.48 years
Weighted average	ge remaining conti	actual life		2.46 years

The fair values of stock options granted were calculated using the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model, based on the following weighted average assumptions:

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Exercise price		\$0.10
Average risk-free interest rate		0.88%
Expected dividend yield		0.00%
Expected stock price volatility		120.74%
Expected life		5.00 years
Value per option		\$0.047

### Warrants

Details of warrant activity are as follows:

	Number of warrants	Weighted average exercise price
Outstanding, December 31, 2015	7,653,896	\$0.32
Issued	3,873,574	\$0.11
Expired	(603,420)	\$0.21
Outstanding, December 31, 2016 and		
June 30, 2017	10,924,050	\$0.25

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## **6. CAPITAL STOCK** (cont'd)

Warrants (cont'd)

As at June 30, 2017, the outstanding stock purchase warrants were as follows:

Expiry date	Exercise price	Number of warrants	Remaining contractual life
July 16, 2017	\$0.35	6,264,226(1)	0.04 years
December 31, 2017	\$0.12	786,250(2)	0.50 years
February 1, 2018	\$0.12	$1,078,004^{(3)}$	0.59 years
December 30, 2018	\$0.10	$2,795,570^{(4)}$	1.50 years
Weighted average remaining contractual life:			0.75 years

<sup>(1)</sup> expired unexercised subsequent to June 30, 2017

The fair values of the finder's warrants issued were calculated using the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model, based on the following weighted average assumptions:

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Exercise price		\$0.10
Average risk-free interest rate		0.76%
Expected dividend yield		0.00%
Expected stock price volatility		110.31%
Expected life		2.00 years

# 7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related parties and related party transactions impacting the accompanying financial statements are summarized below and include transactions with the following individuals or entities:

### **Key management personnel:**

Key management personnel are those persons that have the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company, directly or indirectly. Key management includes executive and non-executive members of the Company's Board of Directors, a corporate officer and a vice president. During the six months ended June 30, 2017, an officer and a vice president of the Company were paid compensation of \$107,500 (2016 - \$132,000) which is included in salaries, marketing and exploration expenses, and non-executive members of the Company's Board of Directors received no cash compensation or stock options. During the six months ended June 30, 2016, 250,000 stock options were granted to one director.

<sup>(2) 67,500</sup> of which are finder's warrants

<sup>(3) 42,857</sup> of which are finder's warrants

<sup>(4) 245.070</sup> of which are finder's warrants

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017 *Expressed in Canadian Dollars* 

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### 7. **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS** (cont'd)

#### Other related parties:

During the six months ended June 30, 2017:

- a) Legal services valued at \$44,529 (2016 \$8,000) were received from a law firm for which one of the directors of the Company is a partner, and
- b) Administrative services valued at \$8,280 (2016 \$Nil) were received from a company owned by a director and officer of the Company.
- Accounting services valued at \$22,500 (2016 \$Nil) were received from a company in which the Chief Financial Officer is an associate.

As at June 30, 2017, the Company owed \$61,143 (2016 – \$39,000) to related parties, which is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

### 8. CAPITAL DISCLOSURES

The Company manages its common shares, options and warrants as capital, each components of shareholders' equity. As at June 30, 2017, the Company's shareholders' equity was \$1,288,653. As the Company is an exploration-stage mining company, its principal source of funds is from the issuance of common shares (See Note 1). When managing the capital structure, the Company's competing objectives are to minimize the number of shares issued and to raise sufficient capital to both safeguard its ability to continue as a going concern, and to execute near-term exploration objectives. The Company has not established any quantitative capital management criteria as the competing objectives require subjective analysis.

The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

# 9. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

### Financial risk factors

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial statements are summarized below.

#### Credit risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to a significant concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents. The Company limits its exposure to credit loss by placing its cash with a major Canadian bank. The Company's only significant receivable at June 30, 2017 relates to a sales tax refund from the Government of Canada, who is not considered a default risk.

## Liquidity risk

All of the Company's current financial liabilities are anticipated to mature within the next fiscal period. The Company intends to settle these with funds from its positive working capital position.

#### Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, commodity prices, equity prices, and foreign currency fluctuations.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended June 30, 2017 *Expressed in Canadian Dollars* 

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## 9. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd)

Financial risk factors (cont'd)

Market risk (cont'd)

#### a) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk on cash and cash equivalents is minimal because these investments generally have a fixed yield rate. As at June 30, 2017 the Company did not have any interest bearing debt.

## b) Foreign currency risk

The Company could be exposed to foreign currency risk on fluctuations related to cash, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities that are denominated in a foreign currency. As at June 30, 2017, the Company did not have any significant exposure to foreign currencies and so considers foreign currency risk insignificant to the Company at present.

## c) Price risk

The Company may at times have limited indirect exposure to price risk with respect to commodity and equity prices. Equity price risk is defined as the potential adverse impact on the Company's earnings due to movements in individual equity prices or general movements in the level of the stock market. Commodity price risk is defined as the potential adverse impact on earnings and economic value due to commodity price movements and volatilities.

### 10. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

The Company has one reportable operating segment being the acquisition, exploration and evaluation of exploration properties. The total assets attributable to geographical locations relate primarily to exploration properties and are located in Canada and USA.